

# High Energy X-ray Photoemission at Spring-8 BL29XU

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Collaboration with

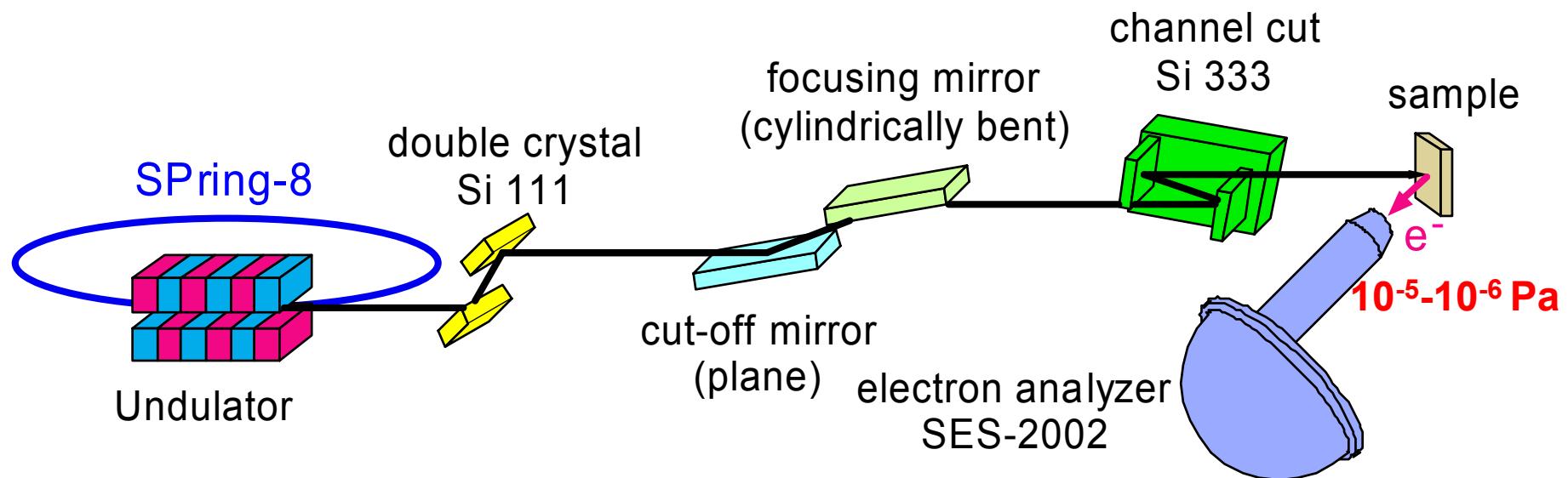
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# High Resolution and High Throughput Photoemission with Hard x-rays

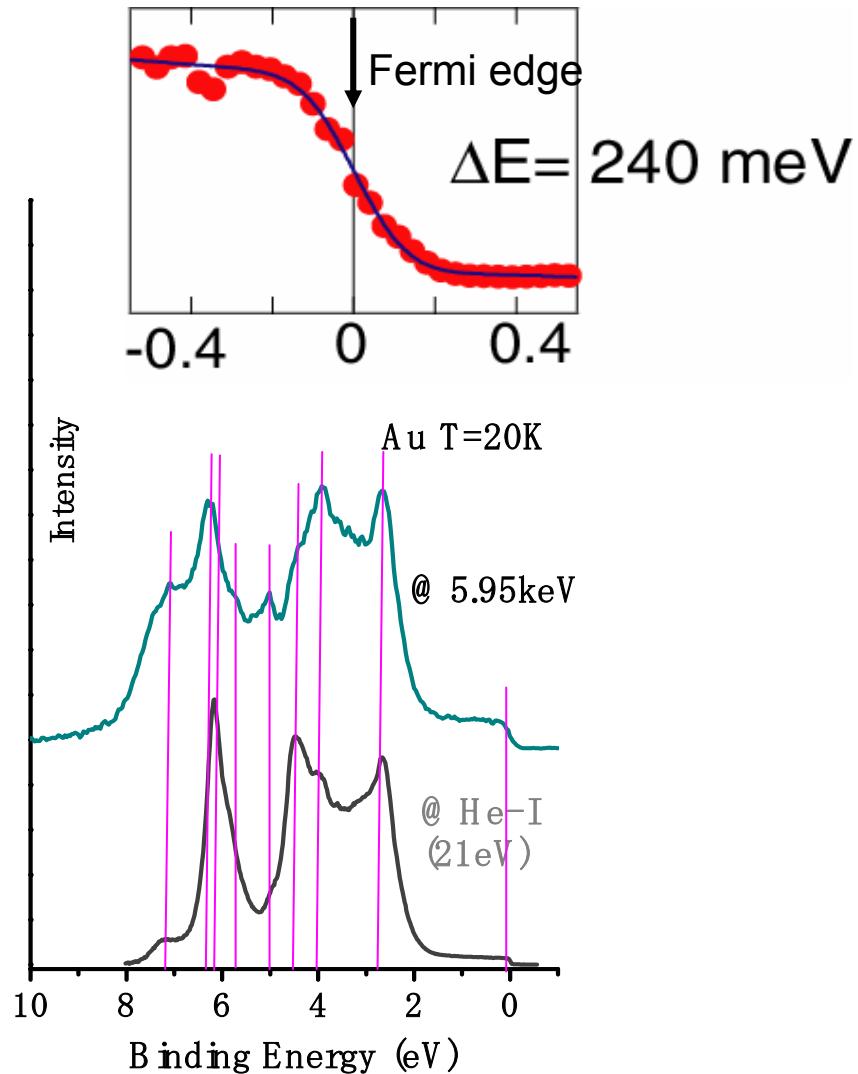
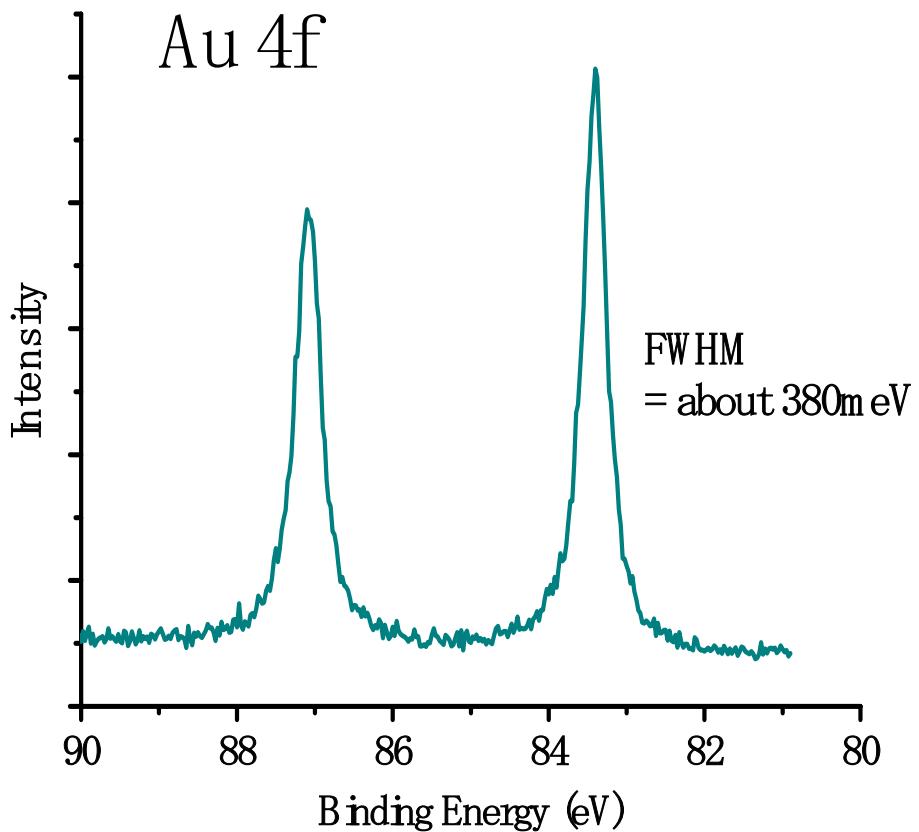
- Merit
  - Decrease of inelastic mean free path (IMFP)
  - Large probing depth: Decrease surface sensitivity,  
Increase signal intensity,
  - High quality of spectra
- Demerit
  - Rapid decrease of photoionization cross sections  
with photon energy

# Experimental Setup at BL29XU

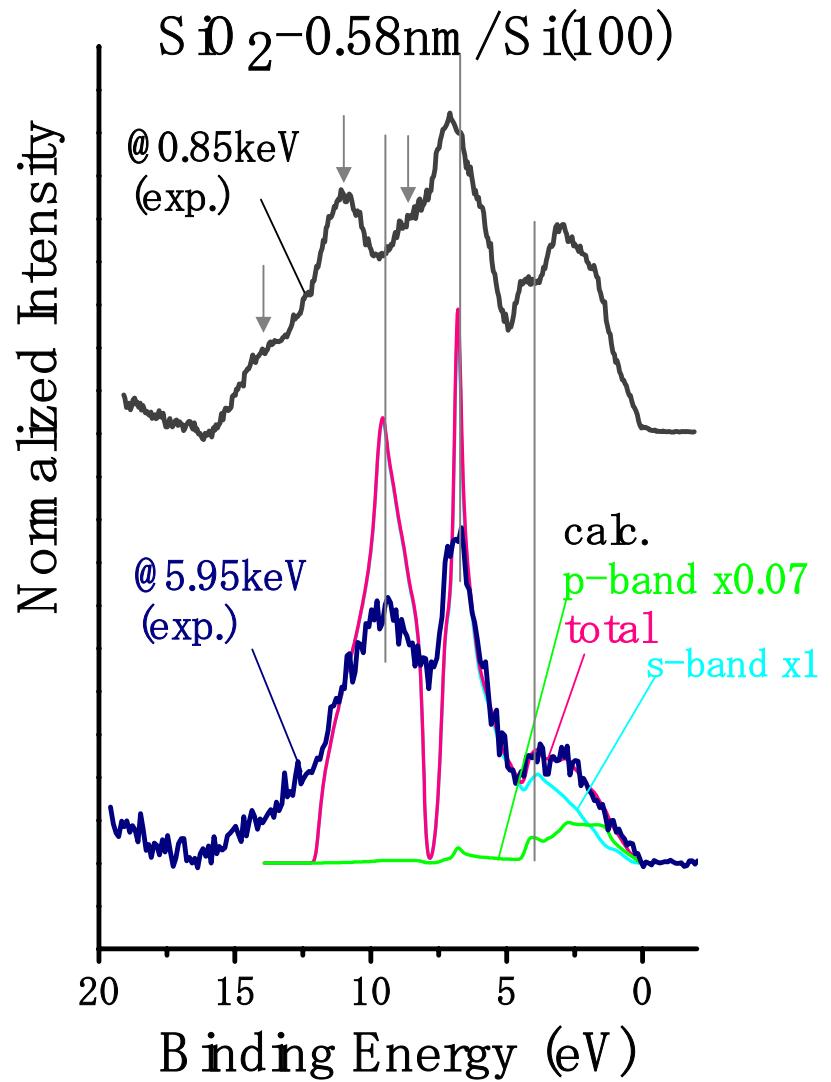
$2 \times 10^{11}$  photons in 0.12 mm (vertical)  $\times$  0.7 mm focal spot



# High Resolution and High Throughput : Au 4f and Valence Band Spectra

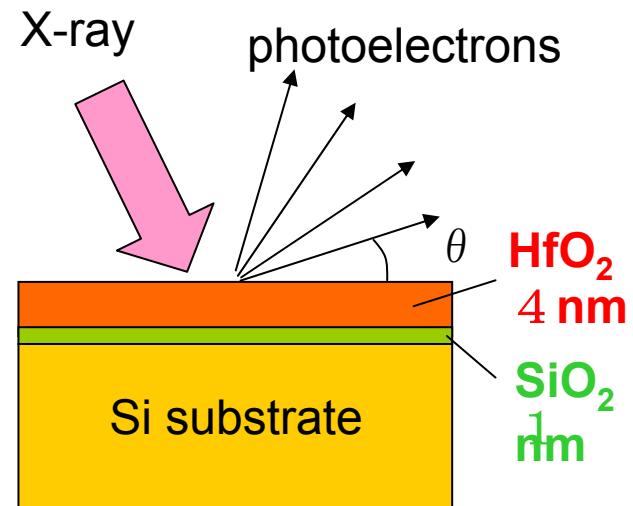
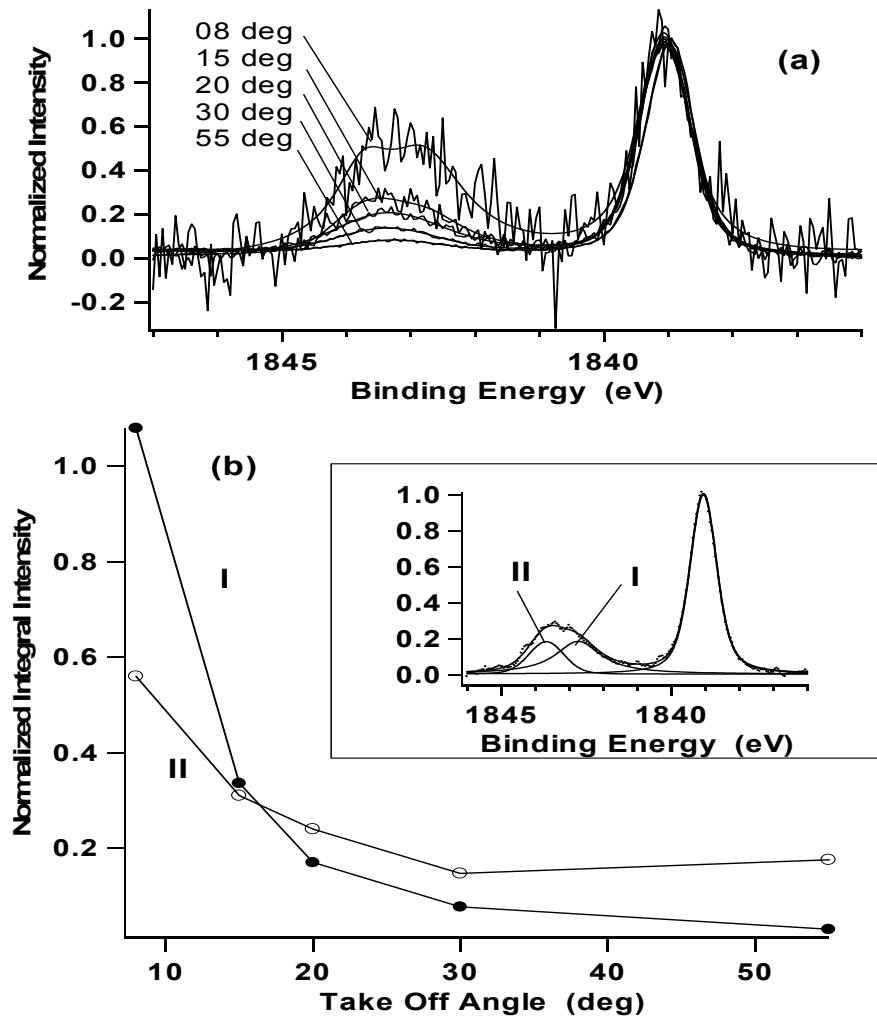


# Surface Insensitivity: Si Valence Band

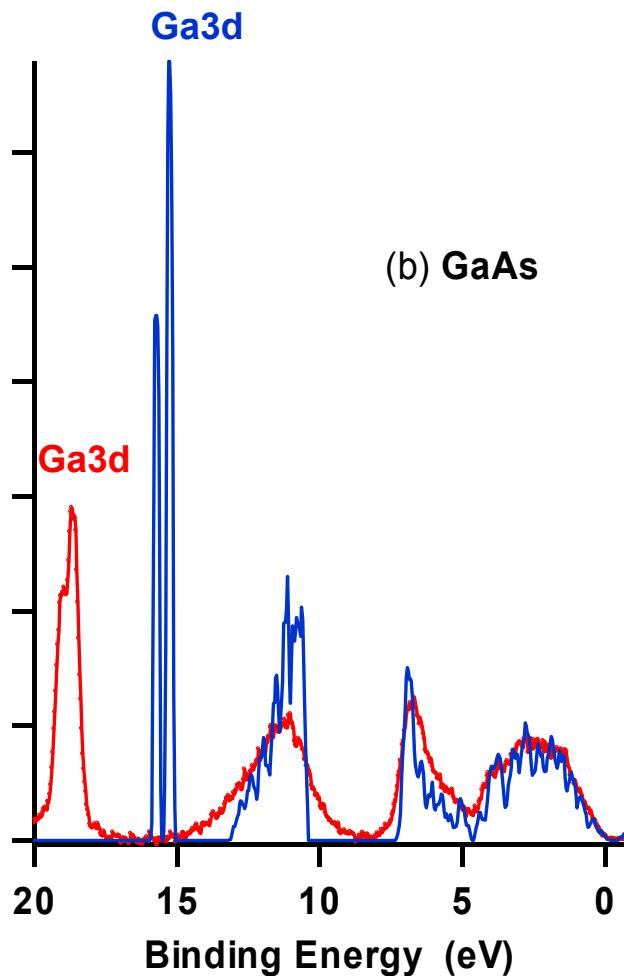
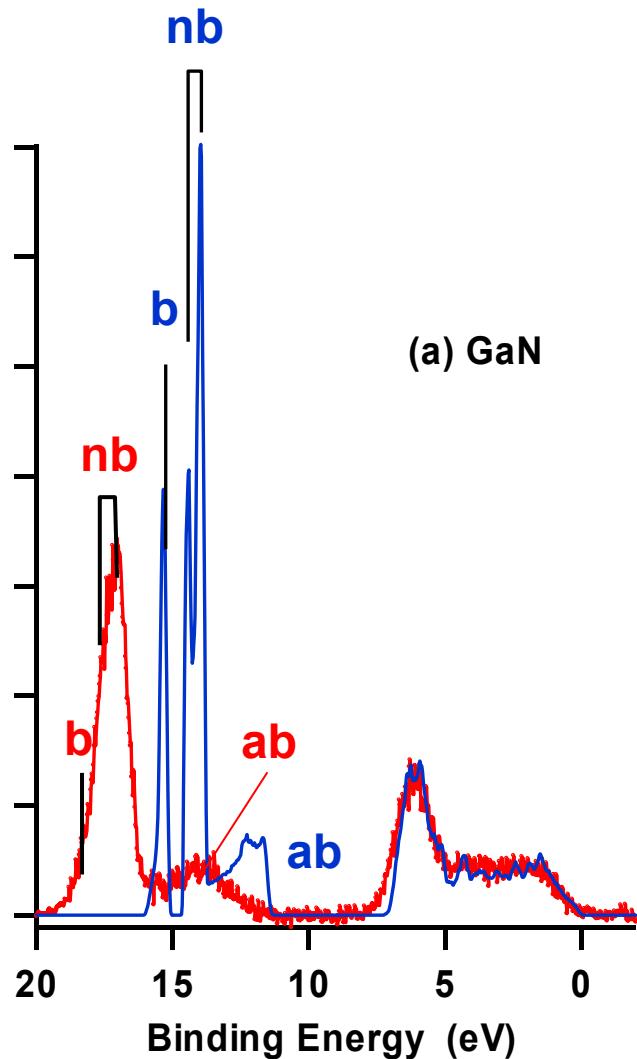


# ESCA Application to Si-LSI Gate Dielectrics

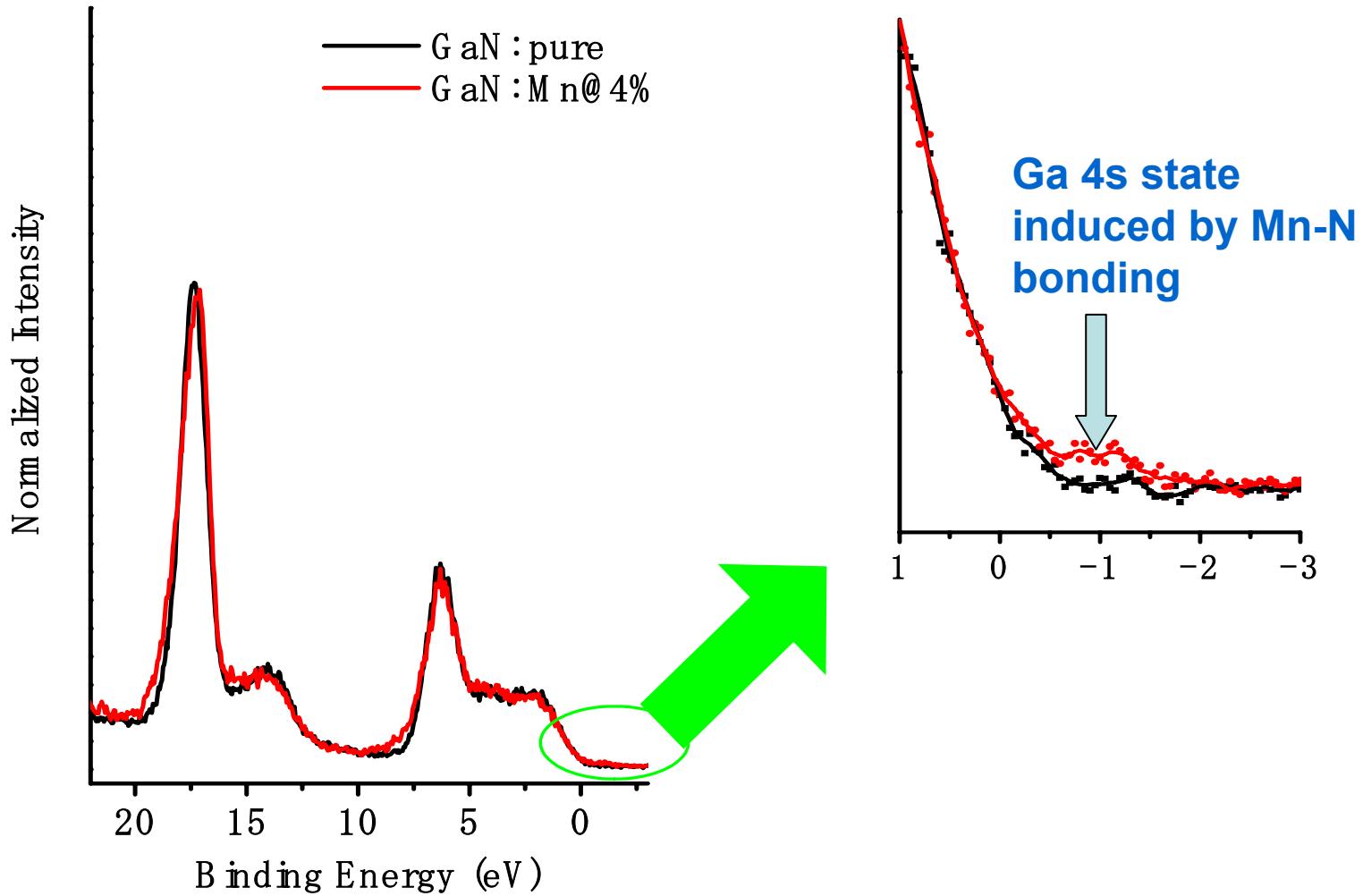
high-k dielectric interfaces: take off angle dependence



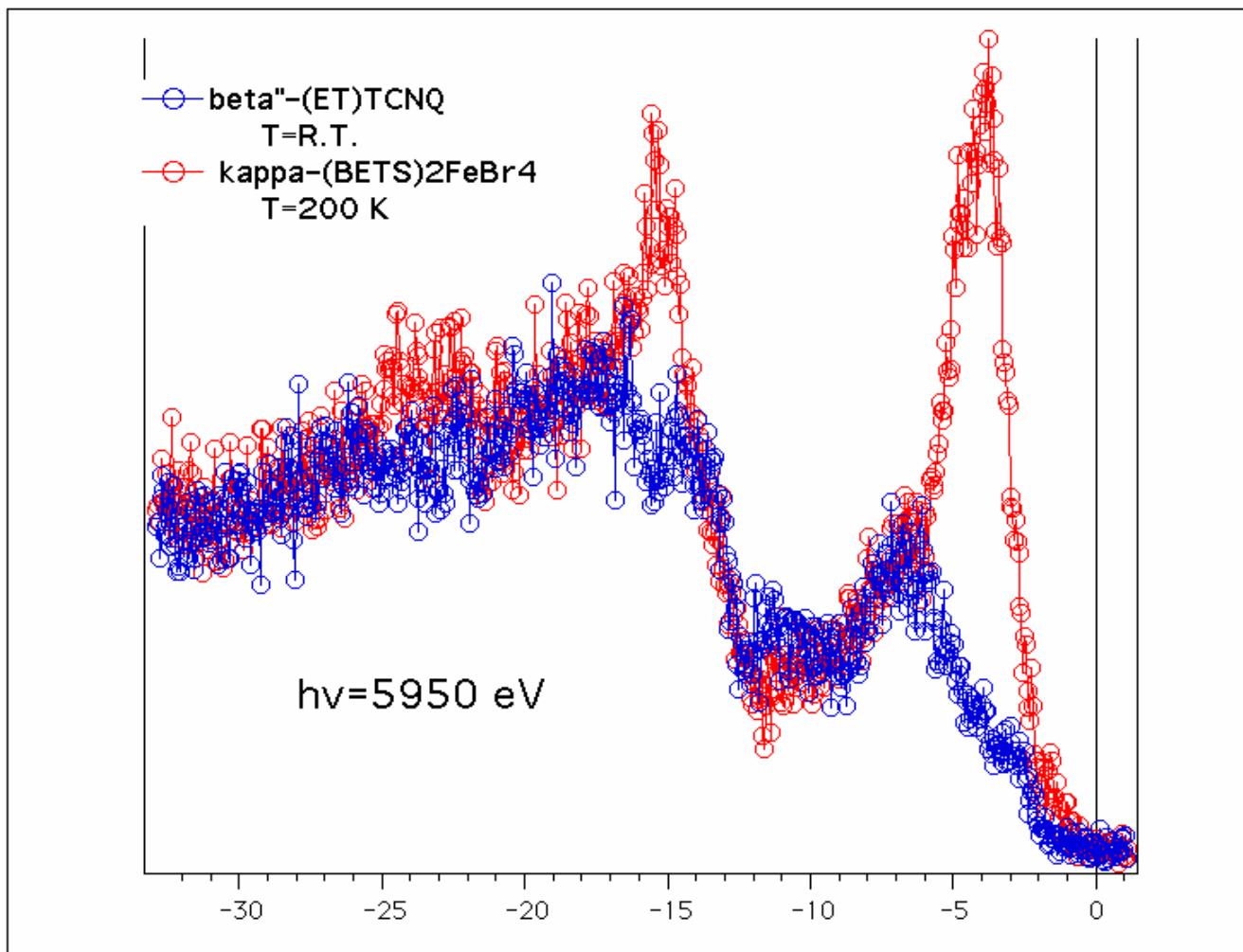
# 3d Core Hybridization Effect in Wide Gap Semiconductors GaN and GaAs



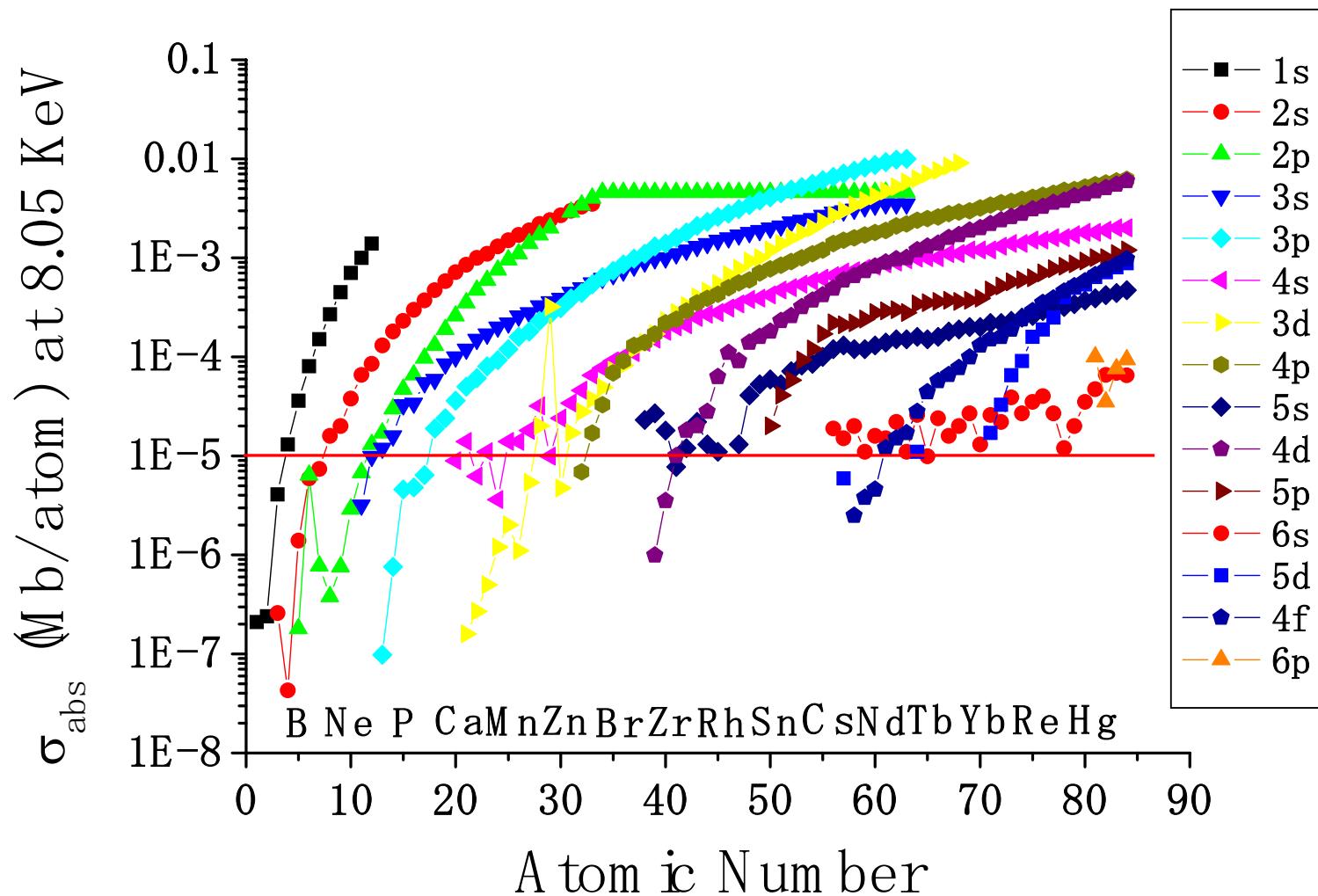
# Band Gap State Induced by Mn Doping



# VB spectra of Organic Compounds



# Subshell Photoionization Cross Sections as functions of atomic number at 8 keV



# Applications

## 1 . High precision PES

high energy resolution , high angle resolution, low temperature.

UHV condition is needed-----low throughput

Solid state physics

## 2. High throughput PES

medium energy and angle resolution, high acceptance, non UHV.  
Material research, Chemical analysis

## Challenges

1. High angle resolution **ARPES** at 5-10 keV for band dispersion measurements
2. Non destructive depth profiling by large acceptance angle analyzer
3. Scanning photoelectron microscope with focused X-ray beam
4. X-ray standing wave + PES

## Targets

epitaxial layers, buried layers and interfaces, nano particles and clusters, organic semiconductors and metals, soft materials, liquid samples, etc.